

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 KHARTO 01962 131230Z  
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04  
H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01  
SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 IO-13 ACDA-07 DHA-02 ORM-02  
AID-05 /107 W  
-----131239Z 047799 /45

P R 131148Z JUN 77  
FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4602  
INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO  
AMEMBASSY JIDDA  
AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO  
AMEMBASSY SANA  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

C O N F I D E N T I A L KHARTOUM 1962

E.O. 11652: GDS  
TAGS: MOPS, ET, SU  
SUBJECT: HUMERA FALLS TO EPMG

1. DURING MEETING WITH SUDAN ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF  
STAFF LT. GEN. MOHAMAD OSMAN HASHIM ON OTHER MATTERS  
JUNE 13, I ASKED IF HE HAD ANY RECENT NEWS FROM  
ETHIOPIA. HE REPLIED THAT HUMERA HAD FALLEN TO  
ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT (EPMG) FORCES, AS ETHIOPIAN DEMOCRATIC  
UNION (EDU) ELEMENTS FLED. HOWEVER, ERITREAN FORCES HAD  
BLOWN BRIDGE BETWEEN HUMERA AND UM HAGGAR THEREBY STALLING  
EPMG ATTACK.

2. GEN. HASHIM SAID INCREASED INFLOW ETHIOPIAN REFUGEES  
NOW EXPECTED FOLLOWING HUMERA CAMPAIGN. HE ALSO SAID HE  
ANTICIPATES EPMG FORCES NEXT TO ATTACK METEMMA WHICH LESS  
THAN MILE FROM GALLABAT, SUDAN. THEREFORE, HE CONCERNED  
THAT ATTACK ON METEMMA WILL LEAD TO HOSTILITIES INVOLVING  
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SUDANESE FORCES. HE ALSO CONCERNED THAT SUDANESE ANSAR  
REBELS IN METEMMA AREA MAY USE OCCASION OF BATTLE IN AREA  
TO ATTACK SUDAN.

3. GEN. HASHIM SAID HE CONCERNED EPMG WILL FIRST DESTROY  
REBELS NEAR SUDAN AND THEN DURING NEXT YEAR CONSOLIDATE ITS  
GAINS WITH EXTENSIVE SOVIET SUPPORT. EVENTUALLY, ETHIOPIA

WILL ATTACK SUDAN, PERHAPS AS PART OF EFFORT TO WIPE OUT  
ANTI-EPMG AND REFUGEE CENTERS IN SUDAN. HE CITED PREVIOUS  
ETHIOPIAN ATTACKS IN SUDAN WHICH THOUGH AIMED AT SUCH  
CENTERS, IN FACT HIT SUDANESE SETTLEMENTS.  
BOGOSIAN

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NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** COUNTERINSURGENCY, REFUGEES, GROUND COMBAT OPERATIONS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Sent Date:** 13-Jun-1977 12:00:00 am  
**Decaption Date:** 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 22 May 2009  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1977KHARTO01962  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
**Film Number:** D770210-0218  
**Format:** TEL  
**From:** KHARTOUM  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
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**Legacy Key:** link1977/newtext/t19770664/aaaacdvc.tel  
**Line Count:** 67  
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**Litigation Codes:**  
**Litigation History:**  
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**Message ID:** 6e334f7e-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Office:** ACTION AF  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Retention:** 0  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 04-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 2178308  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** HUMERA FALLS TO EPMG  
**TAGS:** MOPS, ET, SU  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/6e334f7e-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
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22 May 2009  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009